

# Blackout @IRA

2017PH3WAT  
03/11/2019 - 03/11/2022

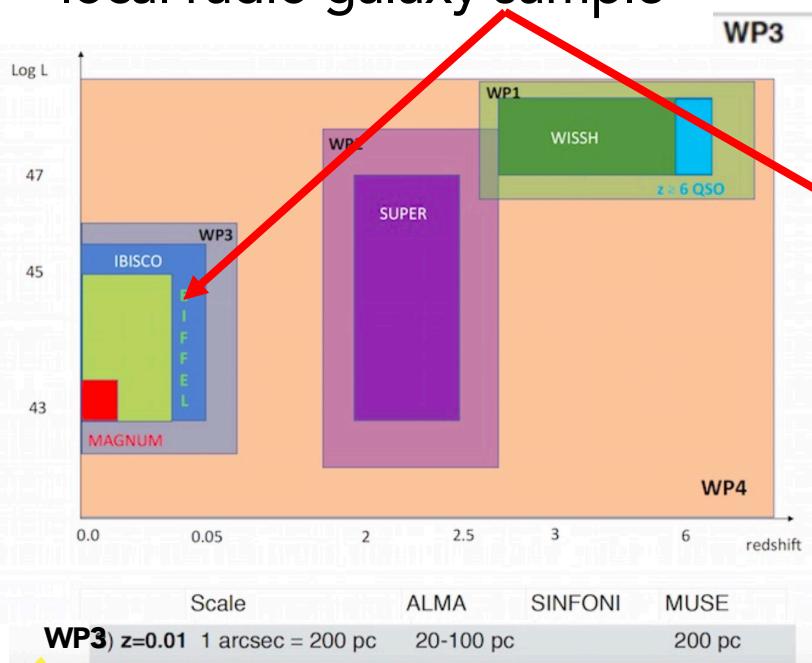


*Isabella Prandoni*  
IRA-INAF, Bologna



# The fueling/feedback cycle in Radio Galaxies

WP3/Task 3.3: The other side of BH accretion: the EIFFEL local radio galaxy sample

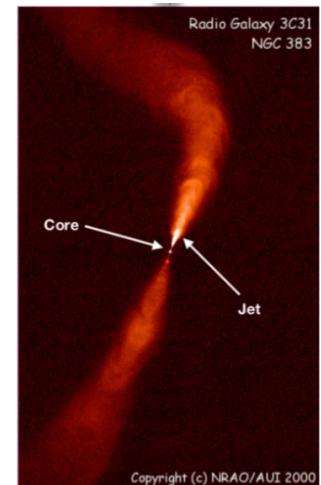


**Task 3.1 Leader:** Cresci, Participants:  
**PostDoc1 (analysis ALMA and MUSE data),** Marc  
Mannucci, Fiore, Piconcelli

**Task 3.2 Leader:** Fiore, Participants:  
**RTD2 (analysis ALMA and MUSE data),** Malizia,  
Piconcelli, Cresci, Marconi, Prandoni

**Task 3.3 Leader:** Prandoni, Participants:  
Ruffa, Brusa, Lanzuisi, Fiore, Cresci, Marconi

**Task 3.4 Leader:** La Franca, Participants:  
**RTD4 (BH mass functions),** Marinucci, Bianchi, Matt, De  
Rosa, Cappi, Dadina, Malizia, Fiore, Brusa, Lanzuisi,  
Marconi, Zaino, Middei, Duras



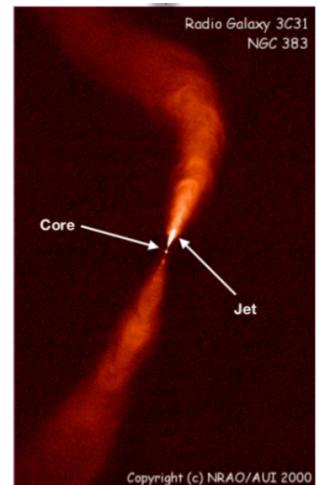
A resolved, multi-phase study (stars, dust, cold & ionized gas, jets, etc.) of inner cores (sub-kpc/kpc scales) of local RGs

→ focus on accretion / (sub-)galaxy scale feedback

# The Sample

Radio source	Host galaxy	z	Log P <sub>1.4GHz</sub> (W Hz <sup>-1</sup> )	FR Type
PKS 0007-325	IC1531	0.025641	23.9	FRI
PKS 0131-31	NGC612	0.029771	25.0	FRI/II
PKS 0320-37	NGC1316	0.005871	22.4	FRI
PKS 0336-35	NGC1399	0.004753	22.5	FRI
PKS 0718-34	—	0.028353	24.6	FRI
PKS 0958-314	NGC3100	0.008813	23.0	FRI
PKS 1107-372	NGC3557	0.010300	23.3	FRI
PKS 1258-321	ESO443-G-024	0.017042	24.0	FRI
PKS 1333-33	IC4296	0.012465	25.4	FRI
PKS 2128-388	NGC7075	0.018479	23.9	FRI
PKS 2254-367	IC1459	0.006011	23.0	FRI <sub>*</sub>

\* sub-arcsec scale



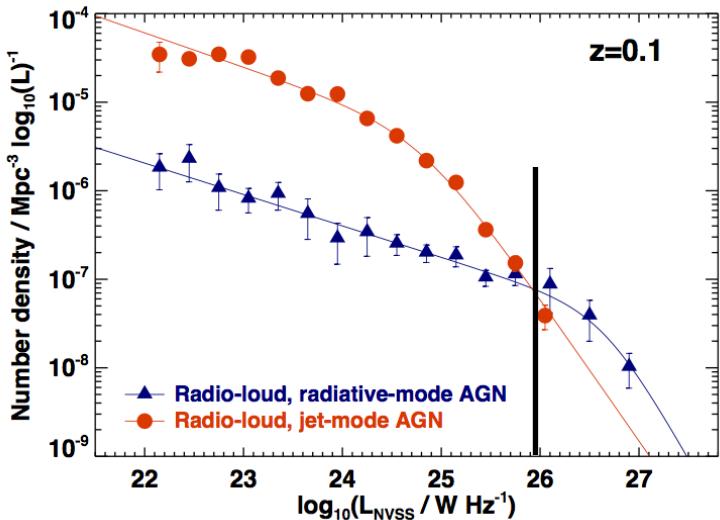
- Parkes 2.7 GHz survey (PKS; Ekers et al. 1989)  
[-17° < Decl. < -40° ]
- 11 objects with z<0.03 & E/S0 hosts
- All LERGs (Mostly FRI)  
[weak/absent low ionization opt. em. lines]
- Diverse environments  
(different accr. mechanisms)

# Why Low Excitation RGs (LERG)

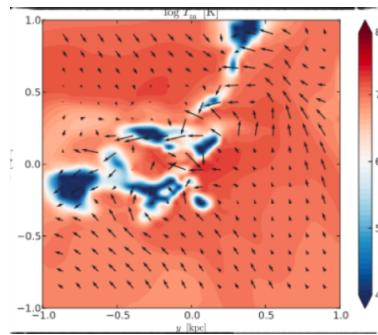
- Dominant RG population in local Universe
- Low Accretion Rates:  $L/L_{\text{Edd}} \leq 0.01$
- AGN feedback mostly kinetic (jet-mode)
- Hosted by Very massive ( $M > 10^{11} M_{\odot}$ ) ETG

[Heckmann & Best 2014]

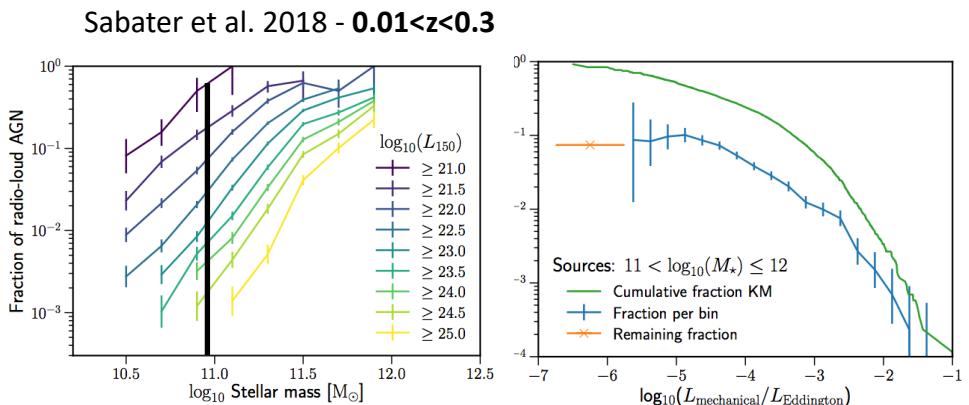
→ shed light on the mechanisms determining the observed properties of massive nearby ETGs



**AGN Fueling (hot-mode):**  
hot gas (from the X-ray halo) through  
Chaotic Cold Accretion (CCA)



Gaspari+ 2013



Massive galaxies in local Universe:

→ 100% RL (always switched on) → Most have  $L/L_{\text{Edd}} \sim 10^{-5}$

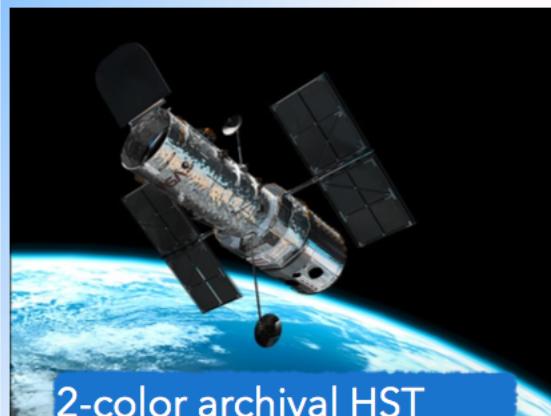
# The Project

- **Statistical approach:** well defined (volume-limited) LERG samples + control samples of RQ early-type galaxies
- **Data available:**
  - warm ionized gas + stellar component (IFU VIMOS+MUSE)
  - molecular gas (APEX & ALMA)
  - detailed radio jet morphology: jet/CO geometry, brightness gradients, deflections, co-spatial heating, etc. (JVLA+VLA)
  - dust (high resolution optical imaging in two bands, HST),
  - Optical morphology: low SB features, shells, etc. (VST)
  - HI data to probe environment (observations ongoing at ATCA)
- **PhD Students:** I. Ruffa (2016-2019, Bologna) & J. Warren (2015 – 2018, Oxford)
- **Collaborators:** M. Bureau (Oxford), T. Davis (Cardiff), R. Laing (SKAO), R. Paladino (IRA), P. Parma (IRA), H. de Ruiter (IRA)  
E. Iodice (OAC, VST), HI group OACa (P. Serra, D. Kleiner, F. Maccagni)  
D. Mukherjee (jet simulations), M. Gaspari (gas accretion simulations)

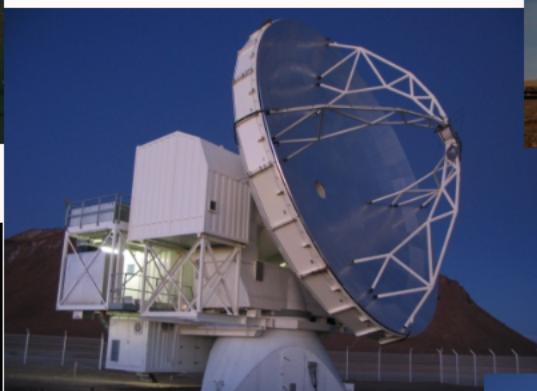
# The Multi-wavelength dataset



VLT/VIMOS integral-field-unit (IFU)  
spectroscopy + **MUSE**  
(Warren et al. in prep.)



2-color archival HST  
data (or from ground  
telescopes, when useful)



APEX CO (2-1)  
integrated  
spectra (Prandoni  
et al. 2010, Laing  
et al. in prep.)



- **ALMA Cycle 3 CO(2-1)**  
(Ruffa et al. 2019a,b)
- **ALMA Cycle 6 multi-species**  
(Ruffa et al. in prep.)

Archival + proprietary  
VLA high resolution imaging  
(Ruffa et al. submitted)

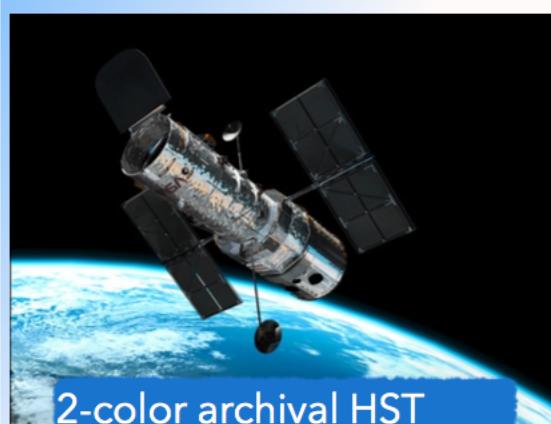


Proprietary ATCA HI data  
(PI Prandoni)

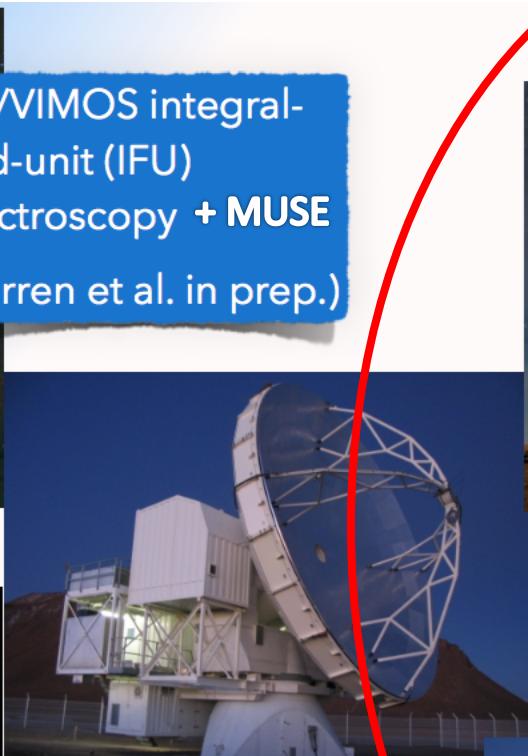
# The Multi-wavelength dataset



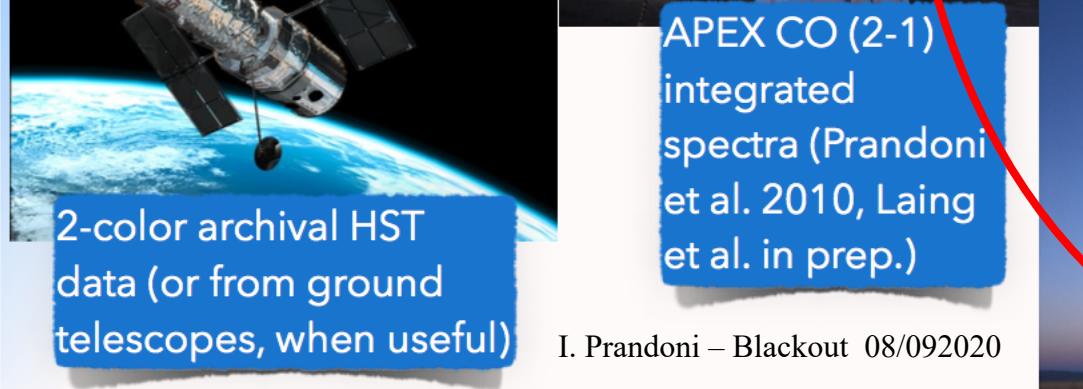
VLT/VIMOS integral-field-unit (IFU) spectroscopy + MUSE  
(Warren et al. in prep.)



2-color archival HST data (or from ground telescopes, when useful)



APEX CO (2-1) integrated spectra (Prandoni et al. 2010, Laing et al. in prep.)



I. Prandoni – Blackout 08/092020

- ALMA Cycle 3 CO(2-1) (Ruféfa et al. 2019a,b)
- ALMA Cycle 6 multi-species (Ruffa et al. in prep.)



Archival + proprietary VLA high resolution imaging (Ruffa et al. submitted)

Proprietary ATCA HI data (PI Prandoni)



I. Prandoni – Seso 2019

Adapted from I. Ruffa

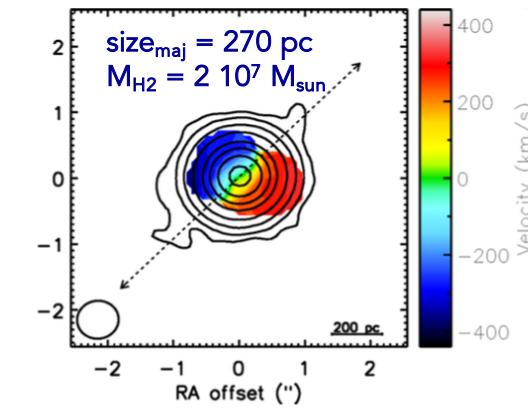
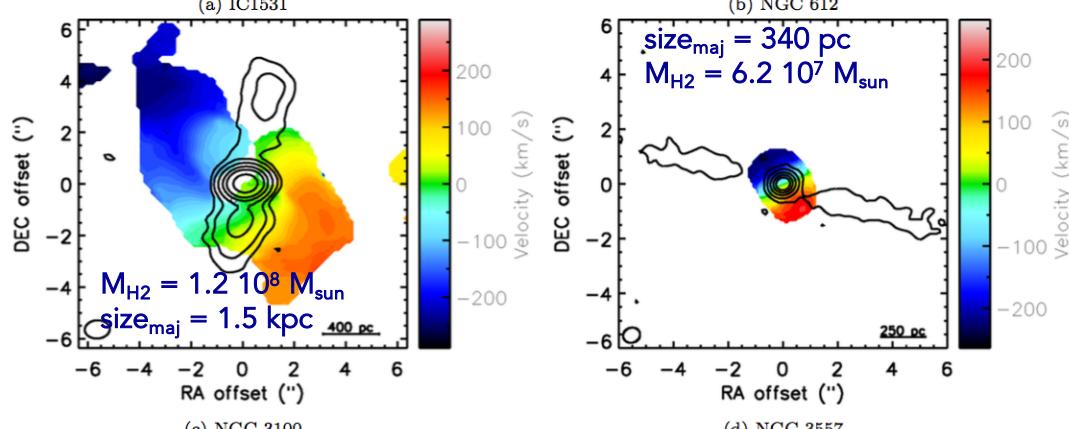
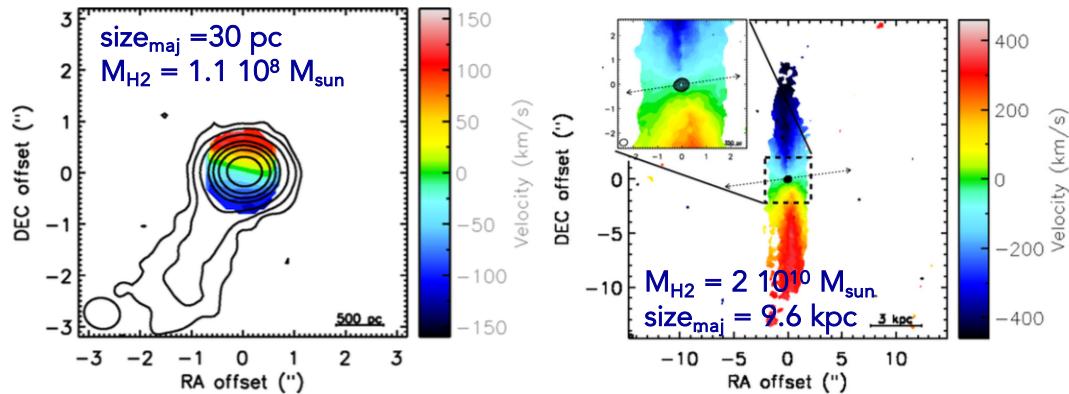
# Molecular Gas in LERGs

Ruffa+2019a

ALMA Observations for 9 of the 11 RG in the Southern sample:

- Rotating CO disks on (sub-)kpc scales with large  $M_{\text{H}_2}$  ( $10^7$ - $10^8 M_{\text{sun}}$ )

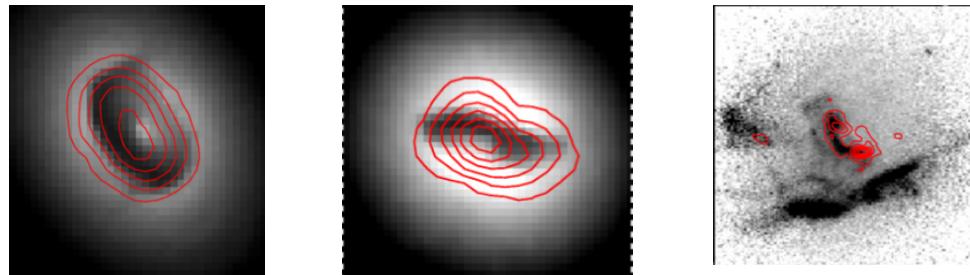
→ May explain low accretion rates (see e.g. Okuda+05)



# Molecular Gas in LERGs

Ruffa+2019a

CO and dust always observed to be co-spatial:



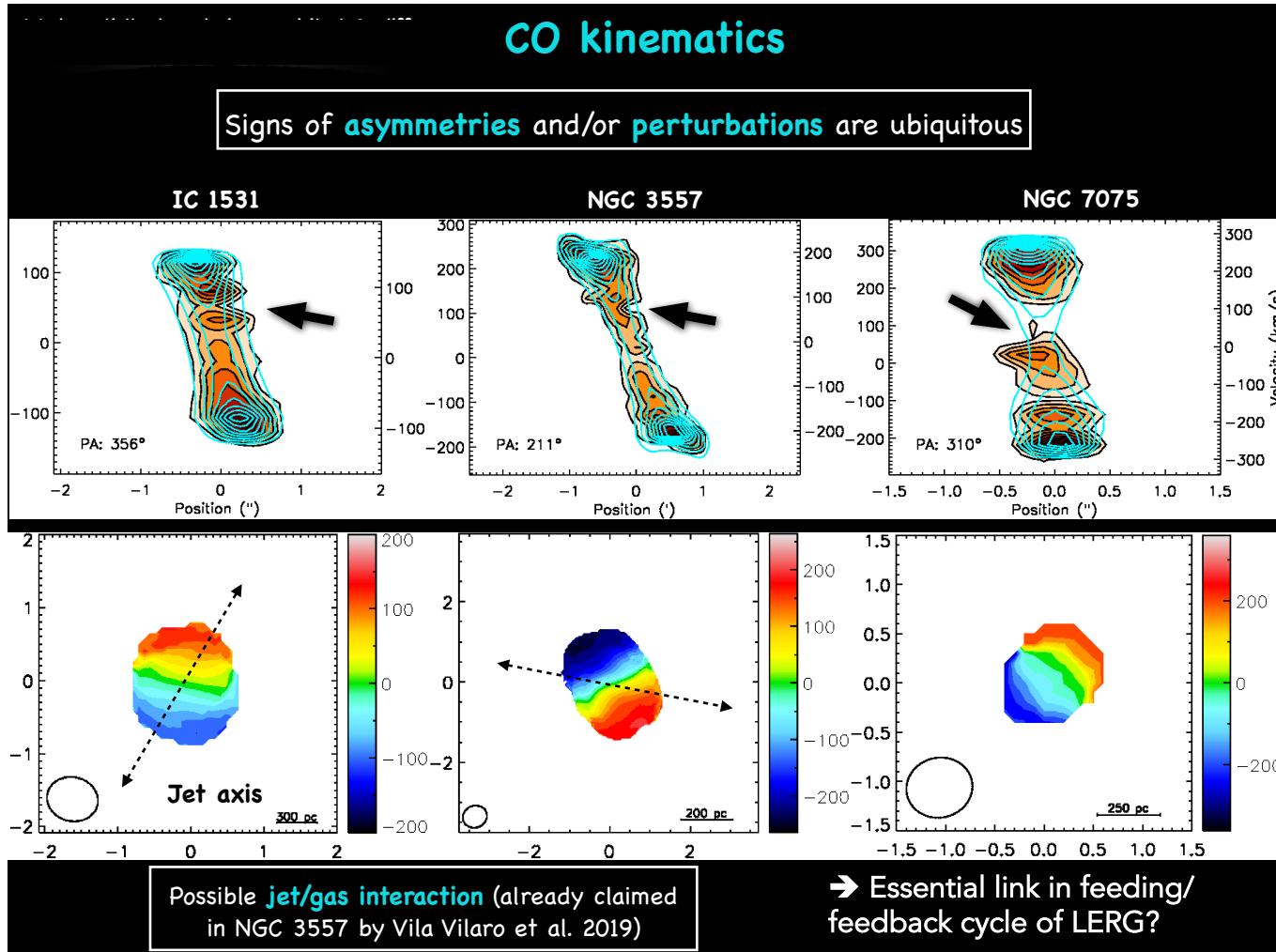
Difficult to reconcile with CCA (gas cooling essentially dustless, Tremblay+18; Temi+18)

- ➔ Aged gas cooling (dust can reform on Gyr timescales)?
- ➔ external origin?



Ruffa+2019b

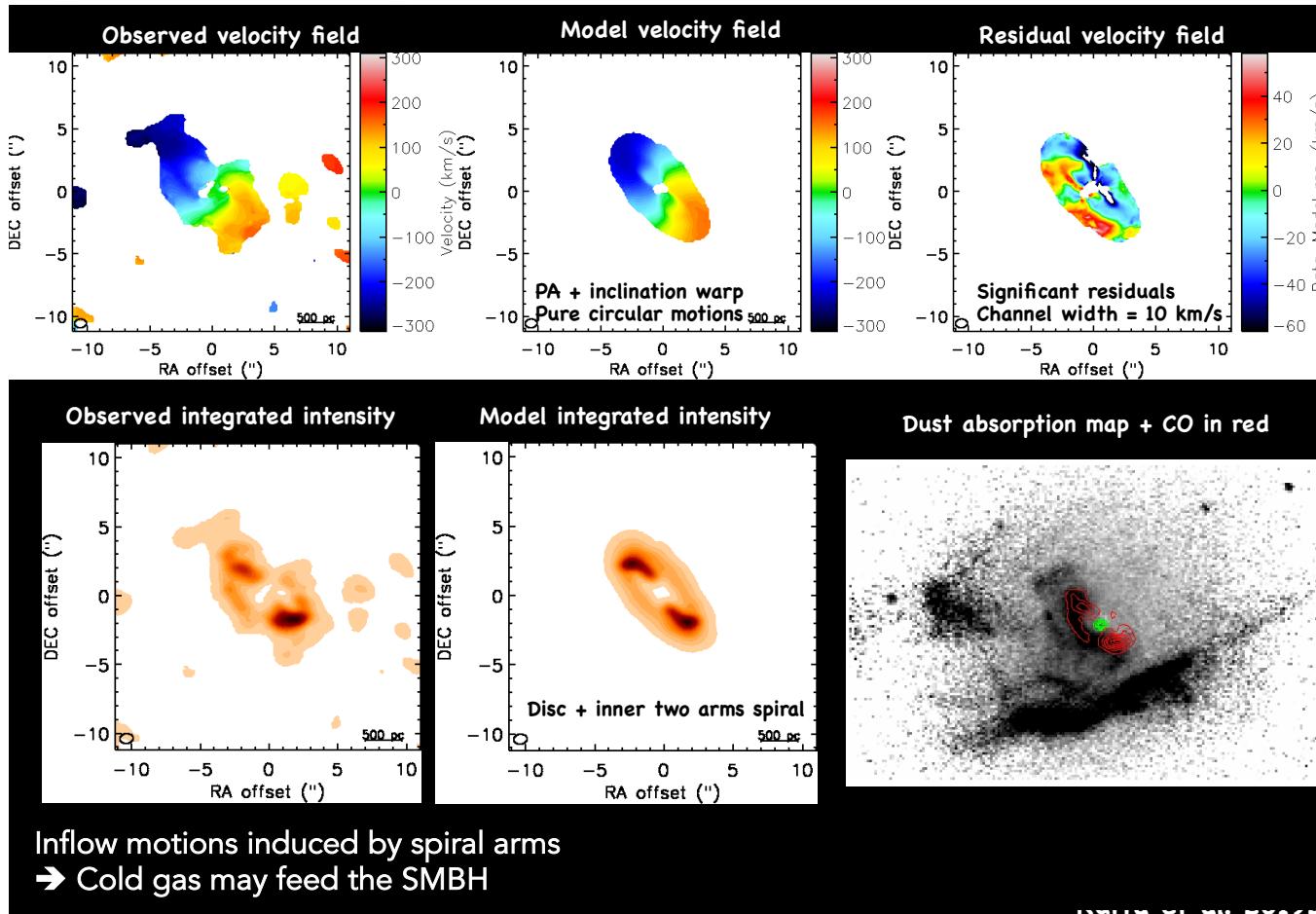
# Molecular Gas in LERGs



Adapted from I. Ruffa

Ruffa+2019b

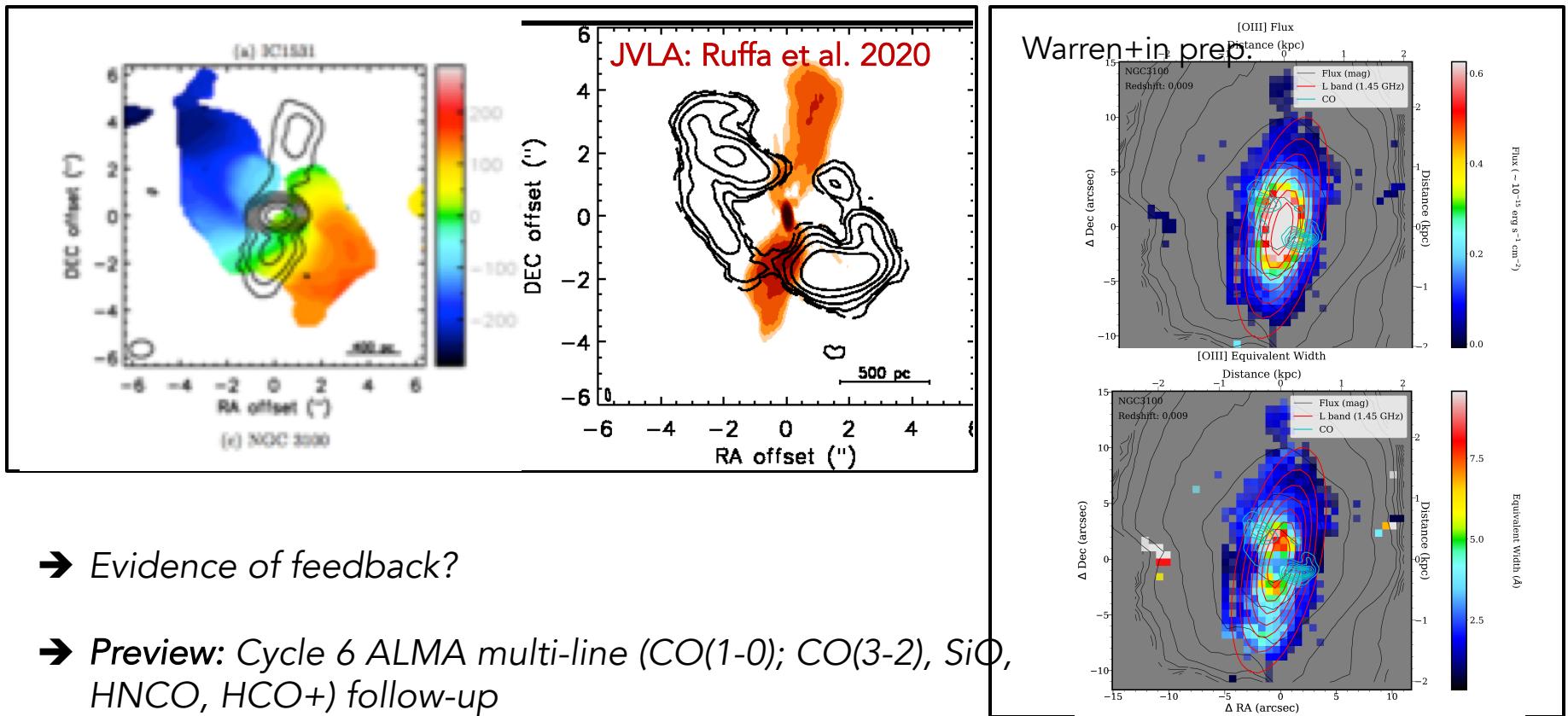
# The Special case of NGC3100



Adapted from I. Ruffa

# The Special case of NGC3100

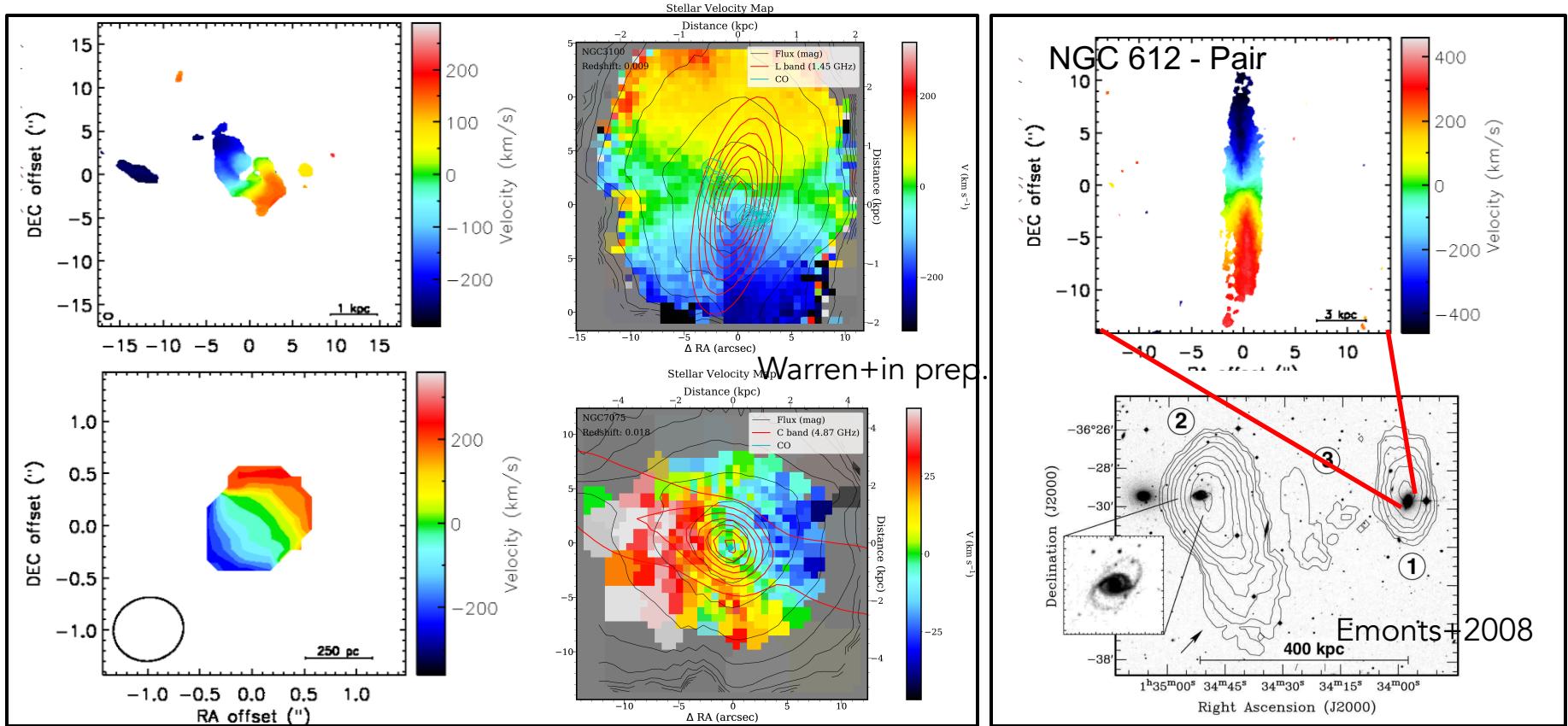
- Molecular Disc disrupted along radio jet axis
- Jets decelerate and expand close to the core and intrinsically asymmetric
- Distortion northern jet coincident with that of CO disk
- Combined CO/ warm ionized gas analysis → [OIII] EW enhancement along jet axis



# Origin of Molecular Gas in LERG

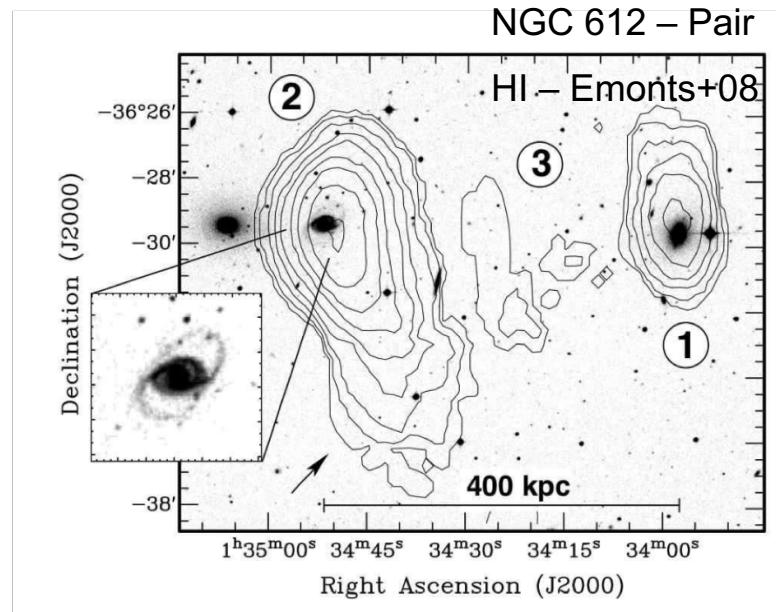
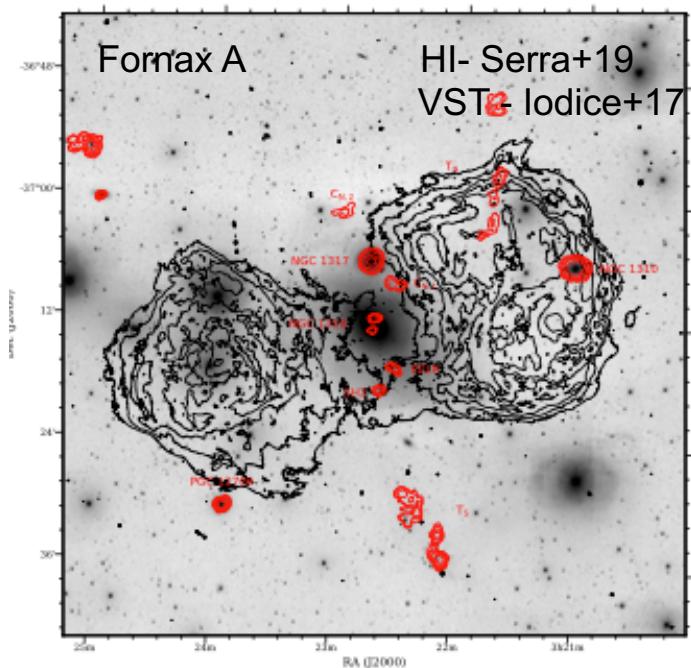
→ Is the H<sub>2</sub> of internal or external origin?

2 (33%) with kinematic axis misalignments + 1 (NGC612) → 50%



# Origin of Molecular Gas in LERG

Analysis of environment: isolated/pairs/groups/clusters



→ HI follow up to probe CCA vs external accretion against environment

Observations ongoing (May 2020 – Feb. 2021): PI Prandoni

# Preview: Other Ongoing Projects - I

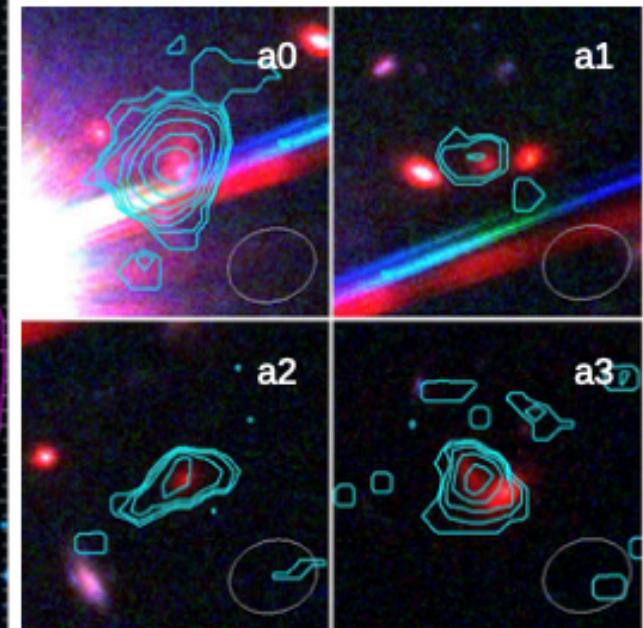
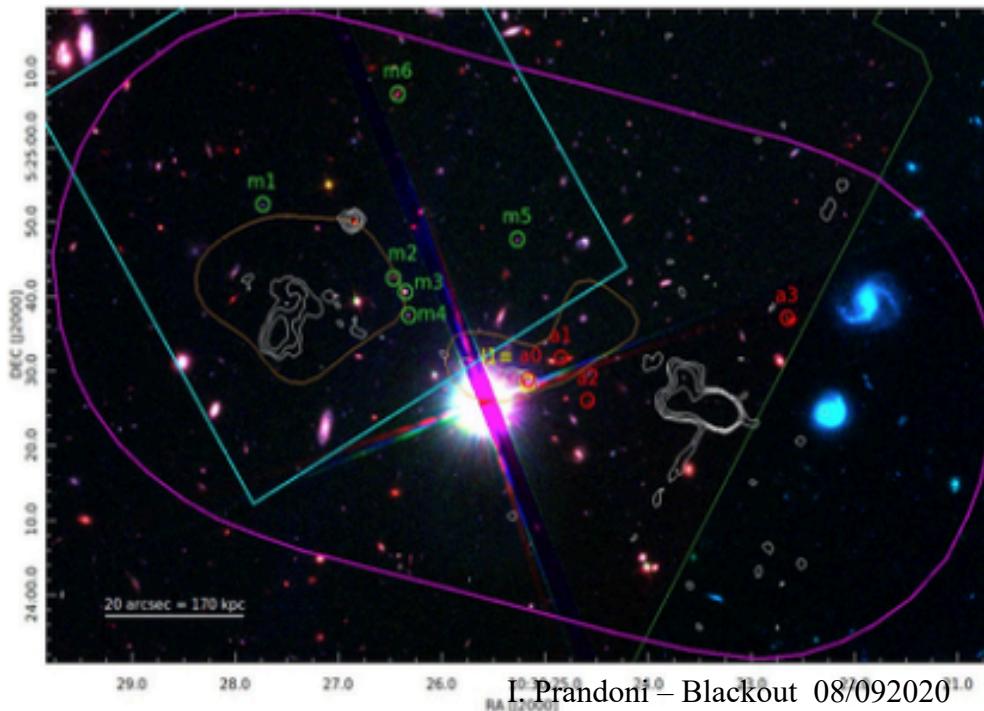
J1030 Field Collaboration: Discovery proto-cluster at  $z \sim 1.7$  with positive large-scale feedback induced by FRII RG (Gilli+19):

- Q. D'Amato (PhD 2018-2021): JVLA + ALMA follow-up

→ ALMA: 3/4 new protocluster members + large reservoirs of H<sub>2</sub> gas in FRII ( $M_{H_2} \sim 2 \times 10^{11} M_{\odot}$ )



D'Amato+2020



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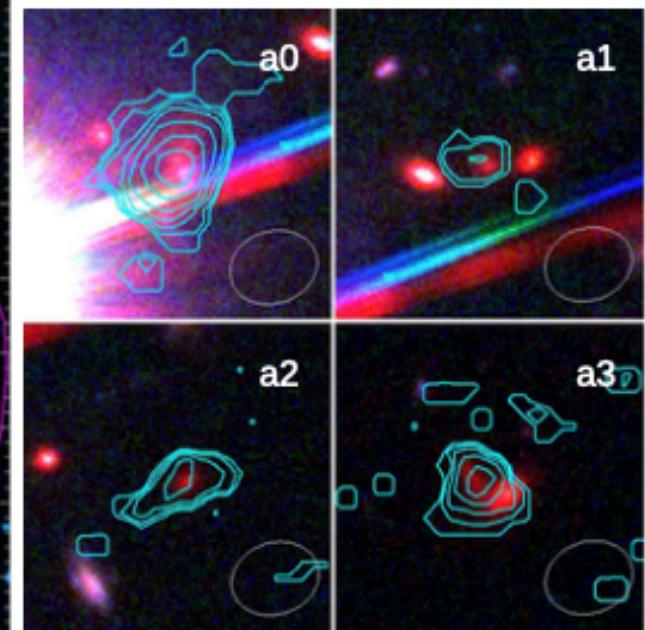
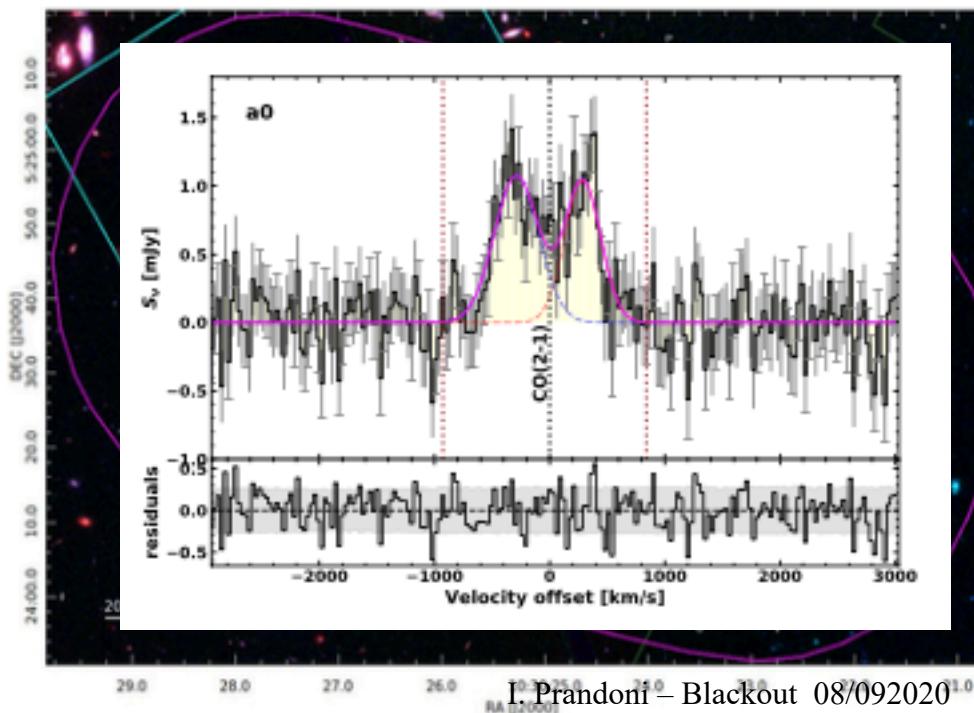
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D'Amato+2020



# Summary

Three main projects ongoing:

- a) Local sample of LERG ( $z < 0.03$ ) → multi-phase study of galaxy cores (Ruffa+19a,b; Ruffa+20; Ruffa et al. in prep.).

Collaborators at IRA: I. Prandoni, R. Paladino, P. Parma, I. Ruffa

Next future:

- HI component on larger scales (obs. ongoing)
- Jet/gas simulations (D. Mukherjee; CINECA computing time)

- b) J1030 Field Collaboration (OAS/IRA/UniBO) → JVLA+ALMA follow-up

Collaborators at IRA: Q. D'Amato PhD; I. Prandoni, M. Massardi, E. Liuzzo

- Focus on radio feedback in proto-cluster at  $z \sim 1.7$  (D'Amato+20)

- c) GAMA selected AGN sample in G23 ( $z < 0.4$ ): link between radio jets and outflows in RE AGN → ASKAP + GAMA surveys: Pilot study in G23 (Prandoni+ in prep.)

Collaborators at IRA: I. Prandoni, L. Marchetti, M. Vaccari

PRIN Funding → research support (man power from different resources)